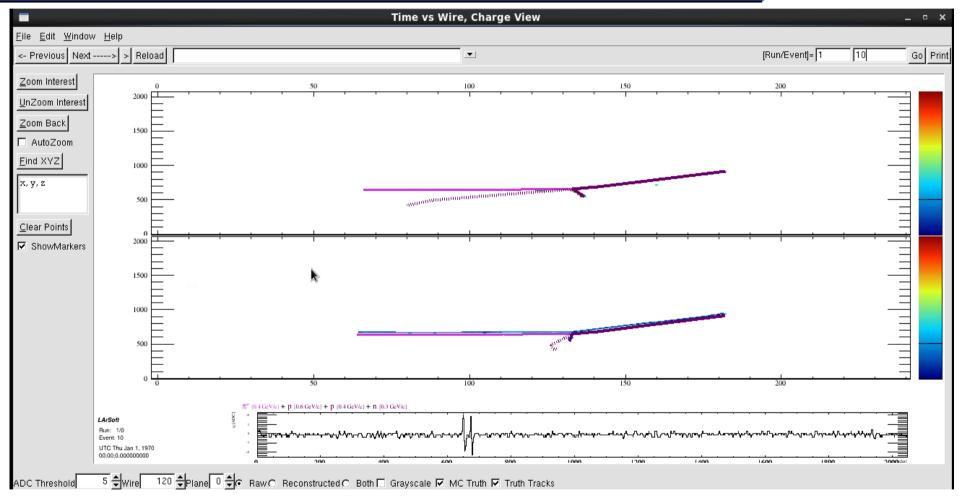
### Pion Absorption Preliminary Studies





Andrew Olivier Louisiana State University

### Pion Absorption

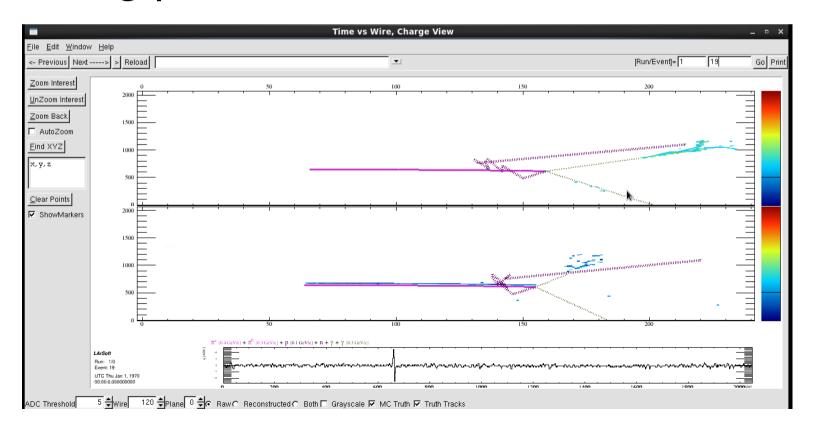
- Pion absorption is defined as a pion interaction with a nucleus that has one pion in the initial state and no pions in the final state
- Intra-nuclear interactions dominated by delta resonance from delta mass to ~1 GeV
- Protons and neutrons most common final state

#### Pion Absorption

- Expect more protons for  $\pi^+$  and more neutrons for  $\pi^-$
- Pion absorption products for kinetic energy
  1 GeV are also usually nucleons although the delta resonance contributes less to interactions at higher energies
- Rare decay of delta resonance that produces a photon

#### Signals to be Excluded

- Pair of photons produced from decay of  $\pi^0$
- Muon produced by decay of entering or exiting pion



# Importance to Neutrino Experiments

- Knowledge of pion absorption cross sections can help constrain the influence of nuclear effects on the final state of neutrino-nucleus interactions
  - Pions produced in neutrino-nucleon interactions can be absorbed in a parent nucleus

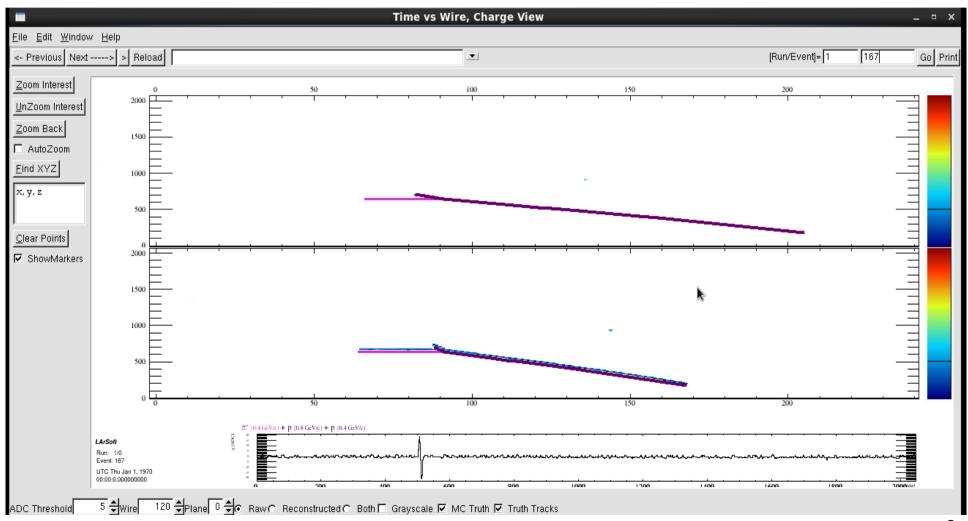
### Strategies for Identification

- Exclude events with muons
- Barring interactions of final-state protons inside the nucleus, all events should have at least one proton
- Exclude events with photons in order to remove  $\pi^0$  decays
- Neutrons could provide interesting information, but I expect them to be difficult to reconstruct

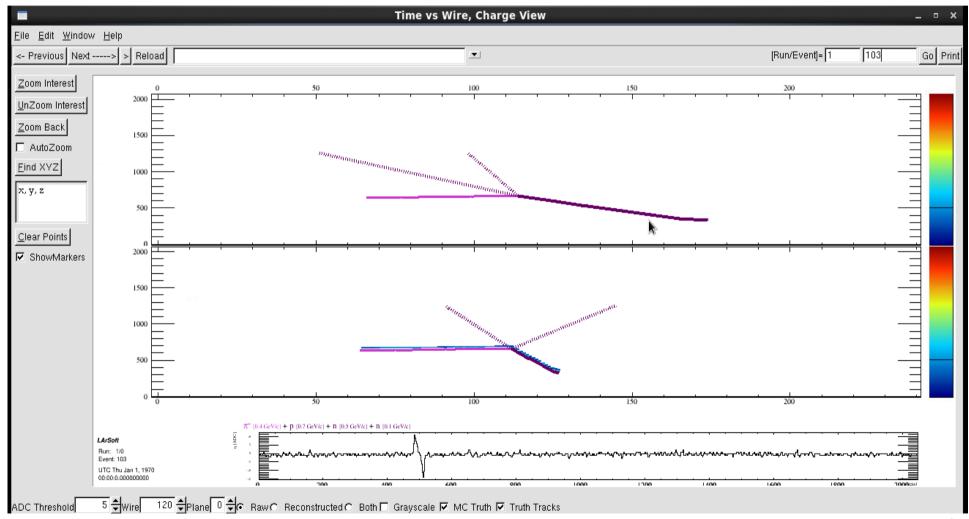
### Tools Needed for Pion Absorption Measurement

- Initial state information
  - Momentum
  - PID
    - TOF versus momentum feature branch
- PID in the TPC after a vertex
  - dE/dx
  - Shower reconstruction
  - MuRS to distinguish between muons and pions

# Large Pion Monte Carlo Sample



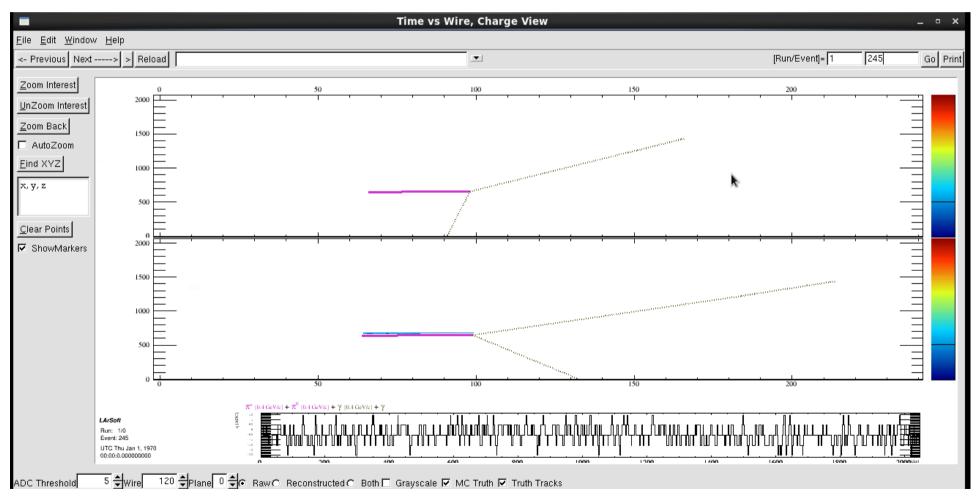
# Large Pion Monte Carlo Sample



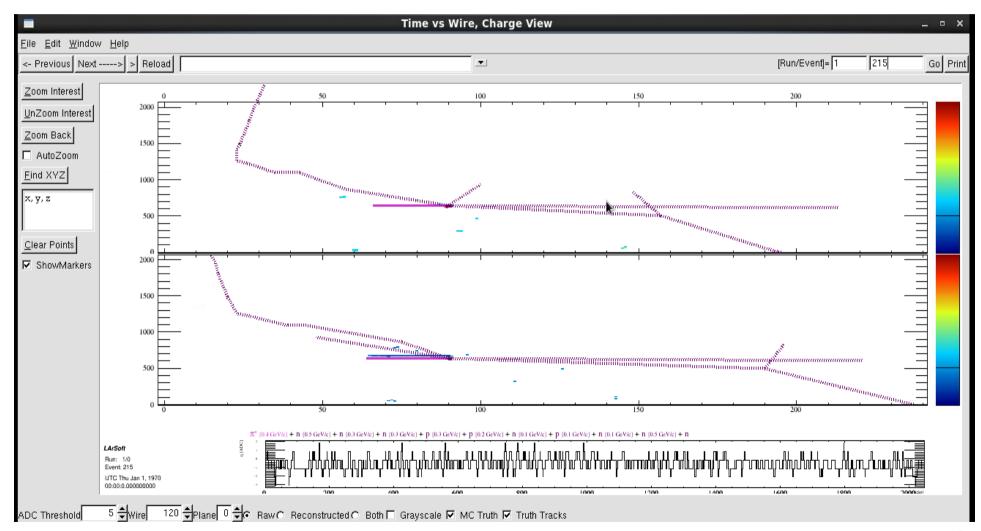
#### **Future Work**

- Measure pion absorption cross section on argon as a function of initial pion momentum
  - Get large data sample to test TOF versus momentum plot
  - Use MC analysis to compare performance of tracking modules
  - Investigate status of LArIAT calorimetry
  - Continue to study MC vertices in TPC

### Backup: Harder Reconstruction Problems



### Backup: Harder Reconstruction Problems



## Backup: Harder Reconstruction Problems

